

EVERGREENS

Norway Spruce: Excellent tree for wind-break and wildlife cover. Although not immune to deer damage, deer generally leave this evergreen alone. This fast-growing spruce grows best on well-drained soils and will tolerate a lot of shade. It will retain its dense drooping branches as the tree matures. Grows to 50 ft.

White Pine: A tall, stately tree with an attractive conical shape and branches nearly to the ground in open stands. Adapts to a variety of sites, but prefers moderately moist, sandy loam soils. Grows to 80-100 ft.

HARDWOOD SPECIES

Shagbark Hickory: Narrow, upright growth. Height to 90 ft. Fall colors are yellow and golden brown tones. Known for its sweet edible nuts and shredding bark. Nut production should start in 25 to 30 years.

Swamp White Oak: Grows to 70 ft. A fairly fast growing, medium-sized tree that may reach a diameter of 3 ft. The acorns are one of favored fall foods for deer, turkey, and many other wildlife species.

Persimmon: A small to medium sized tree whose fruit is valuable to both humans and wildlife. One of the hardest of North American woods. Grows 25 to 40 ft. in height. Male and female flowers are borne on separate plants, so plant several trees near each other.



Burr Oak: Massive, slow-growing. Adaptable to moist & dry sites. One of the most picturesque of the oaks. Grows 70-90 ft. tall with an 80 ft. spread. Produces large acorns (up to 1.5") that are nearly covered by a rough, frilled cap and relished by many species of wildlife.

American Chestnut Hybrid: A fast growing hybrid reaching a height of 80 to 100 ft. Spread 30 to 40 ft. Best planted in full sun in well drained soil. Although both male and female flowers can be produced on the same tree, they need another American Chestnut for good pollination and nut production.

Tulip Poplar:

Tulip poplar thrives in deep, rich, well-drained but moist soil and full sun. Quickly grows tall and straight up to 90 ft. with a 35- to 50-ft. spread.



Sweet Gum: Large tree with a mature height of 90 ft. and a 60 ft. spread. Does best in deep moist soils. Beautiful orange and red fall colors. Commonly used for windbreaks, erosion control, reforestation, and wetland restoration.



Allegheny Serviceberry: A multi-stemmed small tree reaching up to 25 feet tall. It produces large white flowers in spring and bluish-purple fruit in summer. Grows best in light shade in slightly acidic soils. Reaches a height of 30 to 40 ft. with a spread of 15 to 20 ft.

SHRUBS

Cranberry Viburnum: A deciduous shrub, grows 8-12 ft. tall and wide, with white flowers clusters in May. Bright red berries in early September persist through winter, providing necessary food for birds.

Button Bush: Mature size 7 to 12 ft. tall and wide. Definitely a wetland shrub. Thrives in wet, swampy conditions, low lying areas, around bogs and ponds. A pollinator favorite!



False Indigo: Found in moist ground along streams, rocky banks, and low, wet woods. Flowers are 2 to 6" long with dense clusters of blue-purple flowers. Bees, butterflies and other wildlife are attracted to the flowers.

American Hazelnut: A multi-stemmed shrub/small tree. Medium-fast growth rate. 10-15 ft. in height with a spread of 10-12 ft. Edible nuts mature September-October.



NATIVE WILDFLOWERS



Northern Blue Flag Iris



Indian Grass



Dense Blazing Star



Purple Coneflower



Nodding Wild Onion



Shubby St. John's Wort



Wild Bergamot



Cardinal Flower



Bottle Gentian



Maidenhair Fern (One quart size)

Visit our [website](#) for detailed descriptions of bloom periods, size, and preferred habitat of our native perennial wildflowers.